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¹⁶
Diseases & disorders of the liver.

V Sheep are often disengaged from worms in their livers. They are called the flick worm. They are found in the liver, when the bile is so dilated & watery, as not to be offensive to them by its bitterness or tenacity.

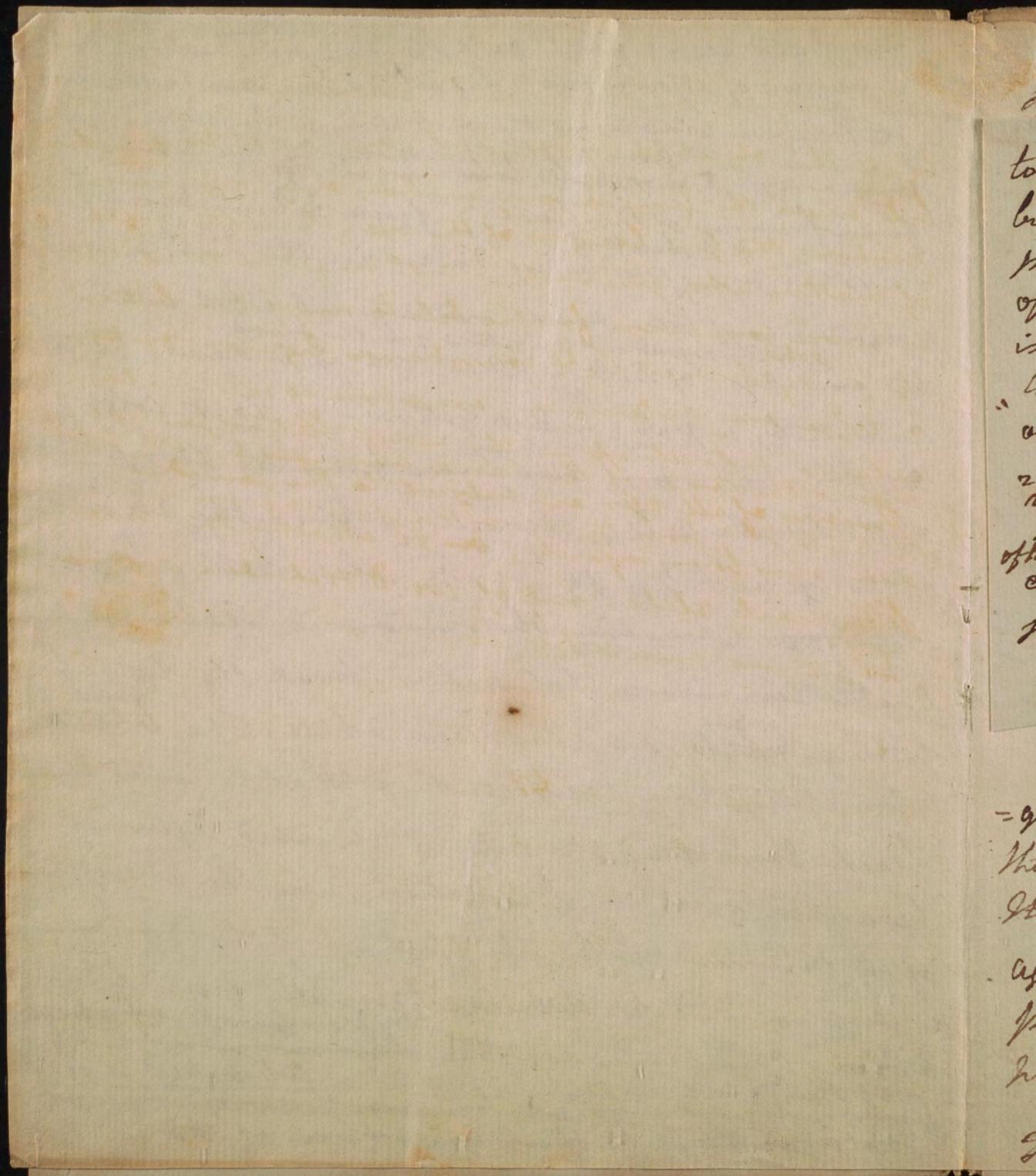
+ induces fresh inflammation - It produces also dropsy - and finally hemorrhages ^{from liver - stomach & nose} & death from the last - said to be from the right nostril, but this is not uniformly the case. Death generally follows these hemorrhages. But there is a morbid state of the liver consequent on Inflammation called by Dr Pearson lately Hepatalgia - it consists ⁱⁿ of a torpor of the liver with Scabious from exhausted sensibility & Irritability.

1 insipidated bile. 2 from gall stones. 3 from ^{stomach produced by anger}
the pressure of adjacent parts - such as the feces in the colon
- the Colic from wind - and the distention of the uterus in
pregnancy - 5 from inflammation of the liver 6.
from Sclerous of the liver 7. from bilious & inter-
mitting fevers ^{& Dysentery} producing disease in the liver. In con-
sequences of these direct, and indirect Obstructions of
the excretion of Bile a Jaundice is induced. It is
known by a pale, or deep yellow - or dark color of
the skin. The pale color arises from the Absorption
of the hepatic bile - the yellow from the absorption
of the cystic bile - It is only when both are ab-
sorbed, or when the obstruction is seated in the
Ductus Communis Cholodochus, that the bowels
^{Cystic} become ~~white~~, and the stools ^{gash} white. The black
color of the skin (constituting what is called the
black Jaundice) the bile is absorbed after it
becomes dark by stagnation, and the absorption
of its thinner parts. The blackness of the African
is supposed to be derived originally from this
among other causes. The ~~yellow~~ ^{yellowish} ~~color~~ ^{of which}
of the yellow Bile which is absorbed is said
among others great languor & depression of
intend ~~from~~ the absorption of the

The Liver from its size and functions is an important part of the human body. Its sympathies are extensive, and the causes which induces diseases in it are very numerous. I shall at present speak of its principal disease, that of what is called Hepatitis, or the hepatic state of fever. ~~hereafter~~^{afterwards} I shall treat of its disorders^{&c} they will be more intelligible after we have considered the functions of the liver, which I shall do previously to our entering upon the diseases of the meat.

The remote causes of Hepatitis are such as act primarily on the liver - such as all the causes which induce Gout & madness, and 2^d: such as act primarily on the liver. These are Contusion on the liver & Loin's miasmatic exhalations = p:2

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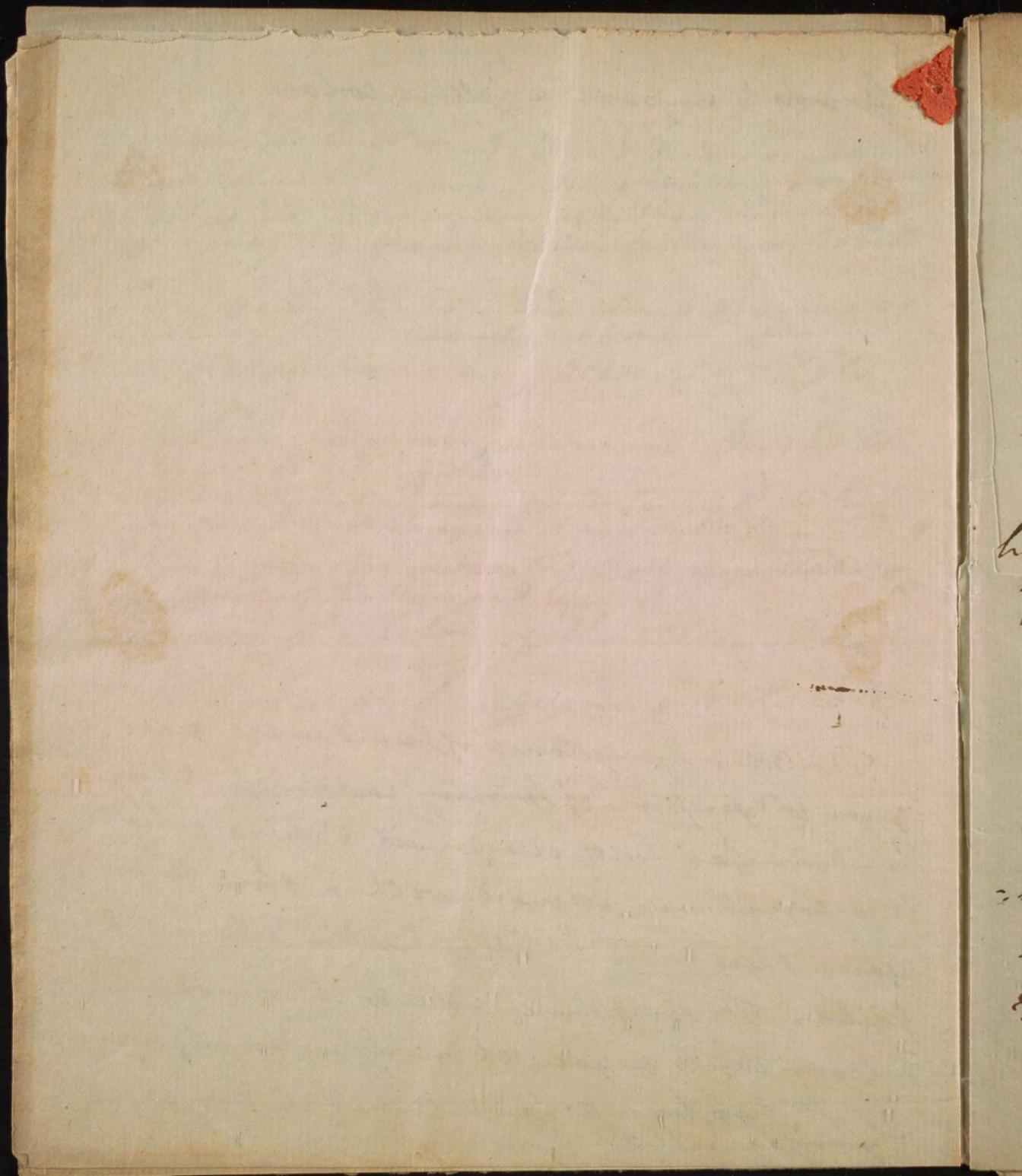


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Visits to impart a yellow color

to all the objects of vision, but this is not true. The bile tinges the tunica conjunctiva only, and never, perhaps the fine humors of the eye. Even the milk of mothers who give such is not tinged with it. It is more common for the bile to impart a bitter taste to ^{solid} aliment, & sometimes liquids. Oysters only in one instance are exception to it. Milk retains its sweetnes in the worst state of Jaundie. nor is the taste of the saliva changed, nor the color of the tongue. all ages are subject to the Jaundie - even new born infants & ~~are~~ It attaches the two sexes nearly alike. out of 100 Dr Hederen says he had 52 were men & 48 women.

The other symptoms of Jaundie are great languor & depression of spirits - Costiveness, & now & then diarrhoea, with occasional itching in the skin. It is sometimes attended with a slow fever. Again there is no change in the action of the pulse. It sometimes attends the paroxysms of Intermittents & goes off in its intermissions. It has been known to end in dropsy, & Typhus.



Secretion & excretion of Bile into the
the Duodenum where it produces Diarrhaea,
lickness - bitter taste in the mouth - Head
ach - fever & great depression of spirits.

It occurs 1 in bilious fevers. 2 in
the Gout. 3 in madness ^{after} in Diabetes.
4 violent passions. 5 In
after violent exercise. It is acute, or
hard Drinkers.

~~Chlorosis~~ Some people are afflicted with
when these gallstones are on ^{the}

of the gall bladder they produce another
disease to be mentioned presently.

II The gall bladder is subject to a ~~process~~ ^{supposition}
natural Secretion & excretion of Bile into
the Duodenum. This ^{This} occurs in the
beginning, and worst stage of the
yellow fever. Its Remedies were formerly ment.
III The gall bladder is subject to putrefaction

① A discharge ^{of blood} from the hemorrhoids
repels is favourable in its first stage, but
fatal in its last. -

Raw Eggs have been advised in Jaundie, but
with ~~use~~ of late years they have been found to
be useless.

A gentleman in this city sent the following pre-
scription into my hands which he said had
cured himself & several of his friends. Viz
To Potash - Gun Drab: a 3d last Soap & Brandy
Hd from 1/2 to 1/2 Wine glass full to be taken
3 times a day. - ①

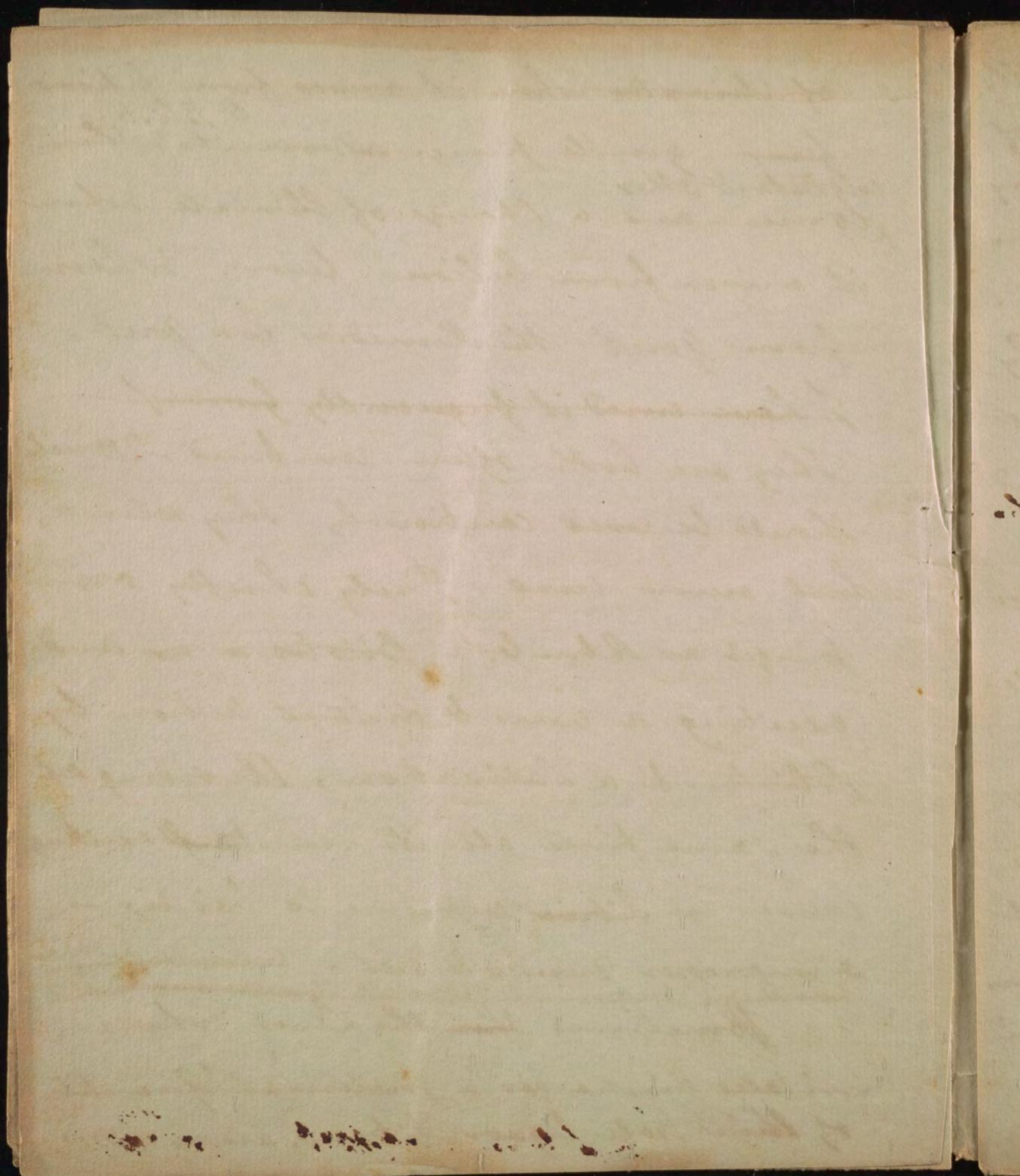
Secretion & excretion of Bile into the
Sto Duodenum where it produces Diarrhaea,
itching - bitter taste in the mouth - Head
ache - fever & great depression of spirits.

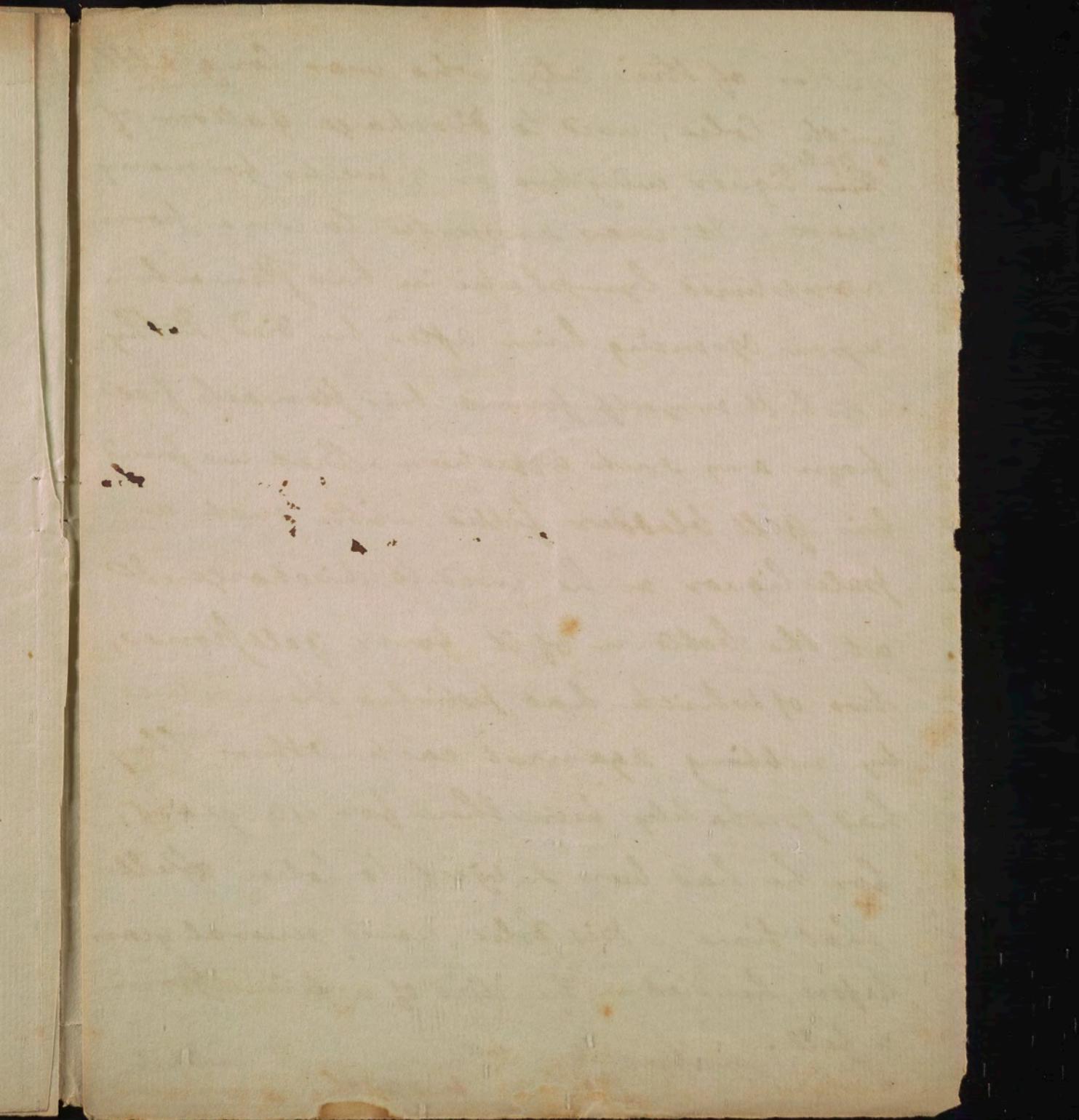
It occurs 1 in bilious fevers. 2 in
the Gout - 3 in madness ^{after} in Diabetes.
4 violent passions. 5 In
after violent exercise. It is acute, or
hand drinkers.

Chronic. Some people are afflicted without
half their lives, especially when it arises
from from heat, or the miasma of
Southern Climates - or from Gout. It
is indeed a form of Gout. I have called
it a Diabetes, or a saturation of the
Liver. It is enervated by all exciting
causes which act as irritants over
the System. Its Remedies are change

~~to diacard liver. for Dr Scott speaks in high terms
of it. I can say ^{not} but little of it from my
own experience. ^{Sup.} ~~so-and-so thinks he has been~~
~~relieved by it~~ Dr Clark speaks highly of the
effects of a Bath in ~~for~~ this and was added to
water so as to ~~be~~ import an acid taste to it.
Com salt w^t ~~we~~ probably have had the same effect.
The acid acted only as a stimulus. Aserinic has
been useful in Schirius in (Capt. Hister)~~

of Climate when it arises from bilious
 & Blisters
 from gentle purges & vomits - then
 Colly Bath, & other
 Tonics - and a Change of Climate when
 it arises from bilious fever. When
 from Gout - the Remedies for Gout.
 I have cured it frequently from /
 They are both often combined - Vomits
 should be used cautiously - they relieve,
 but never cure. I rely chiefly on
 purges as Rhubarb: - Blisters as and
 exciting a new & distant action by
 Blisters & a Salivation, dividing at
 the same time all its remote exciting
 causes in Life - exposure to bad Air -
 & improper Drinks & Diet. ~~The lithic acid has~~
~~been largely recommended in all chronic cases of~~
 sometimes the Liver when
 irritated discharges a profuse quantity
 of thin pale liquor like water - a M.R.





Tanner of this city who was long affl.
with Colic, used to discharge gallons of
^{a pale} liquor every two or 3 weeks for many
years. It was suspected to come from
a ruptured lymphatic in his stomach.
Upon opening him after he died, Dr Hy-
rich & myself found his stomach free
from any such affection. But we found
his gall bladder filled with such a
pale liquor as he used to discharge, &
at the bottom of it four gallstones,
two of which had polished themselves
by rubbing against each other. They
had probably been there for 40 years,
for he had been subject to Colic affl.
that time. His Colic ceased several years
before he died - he died of a fever from
a fall. In Hypotonia Dr Pearson says I used to
be useful. In Sibrium - ~~but that does not stand~~

W^hat all of us have been found useful.
Dr Scott & the East India physicians speak
highly of the ^{in Disease} ~~Chloric~~ ^{Chloric} Distractions of
the Liver of the British Rice and if use-
ful at any time it must be in its
Kines State. It acts as a tonic.
It causes nothing in its favor from
my own Experience.

